**Fallacy Review**

1. **Red Herring** something that misleads or distracts from the relevant or important issue.
2. **Bandwagon** concludes a proposition to be true because many or most people believe it.
3. **Hasty Generalization** an inductive generalization based on insufficient evidence—essentially making a hasty conclusion without considering all of the variables.
4. **Slippery Slope** a relatively small first step leads to a chain of related events culminating in some significant effect
5. **Ad hominem** Attempts to discredit the opponent's position by asserting the opponent's failure to act consistently in accordance with that position
6. **False dichotomy** a situation in which limited alternatives are considered, when in fact there is at least one additional option.
7. **Glittering Generality** is an emotionally appealing phrase so closely associated with highly valued concepts and beliefs that it carries conviction without supporting information or reason. Such highly valued concepts attract general approval and acclaim.
8. **Ad populum:** same as bandwagon
9. **False Analogy:** A comparison that is used to demonstrate a point but which is invalid (i.e., the issues being compared are not properly comparable)
10. **Straw man:** when a person simply ignores a person's actual position and substitutes a distorted, exaggerated or misrepresented version of that position.
11. **Post Hoc:** A Post Hoc is a fallacy with the following form:
12. A occurs before B.
13. Therefore A is the cause of B.
14. **Fallacy fallacy:** The idea that because an arugment contains a fallacy, it’s conclusion must be false.